

MATE 2 6 JUN 1978

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XD3146

THAT TWO AMERICANS HAD BEEN CAPTURED AT BAN THAKHONG BUT GAVE NO
DETAILS. KNEW OF ONLY LAO PRISONERS AND A THAI WHO WAS AT THE
CAMP ONLY THREE DAYS. PRISONERS WHEN FIRST CAPTURED WERE TIED TO
POSTS IN THE CAMP HUTS BUT THEY WERE LATER ALLOWED TO GO ABOUT
OUTSIDE THEIR COMPOUND. IF THEY SEEMED COOPERATIVE, TO GET FOOD TO
SUPPLETENT THEIR PRISON DIET OF TWO BOWLS OF SALTED RICE A
DAY: SEVEN MEN WHO HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF LAO GUERHILLA OR ROADWATCH UNITS ESCAPED FROM ONE OF THE PRISON COMPOUNDS DURING
AN AIR STRIKE ON A NEAPBY TARGET. ONE WAS RECAPTURED.
AND THE OTHER FOUR MEN IN HIS COMPOUND ESCAPED WHEN THEY
WERE TAKEN TO A NEARBY VILLAGE TO HELP HARVEST RICE.

2. THE CAMP WHERE WAS IMPRISONED WAS NORTHWEST OF

MUONG PHINE ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE HOUEI (STREAM) TAYUNG, XD 050 300

ABOUT THREE KILOMETERS (KM) NORTH OF BAN NAP (XD 878273) ON

ROUTE 9. A MOTORABLE ROAD RAN NORTH FROM ROUTE 9 PAST THE

EASTERN EDGE OF THE CAMP AND CONTINUED NORTH TO THE PROVINCE

CHIEF'S OFFICE AND A HEADQUARTERS, DID NOT KNOW HOW FAR

FROM THE CAMP THE PROVINCE CHIEF'S OFFICE AND HEADQUARTERS

WERE, BUT WHEN TRUCKS PASSED THE CAMP THEY DID NOT STO? WITHIN

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THE RANGE OF HIS HEARING. COMMENT:

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A MILITARY AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS COMPLEX NEAR BAN HOUEI PHA LO (XD 079378), 11 KM DIRECTLY NORTH OF BAN NAPO.)

- IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER A THAT PILOT CAPTURED AT BAN
  THAKHONE (XD 3146) WAS BROUGHT TO THE CAMP, KEPT THERE FOR
  THREE DAYS, THEN TAKEN TO SAM NEUA (VH \$158). THE PROPAGANDA
  INSTRUCTOR AT THE CAMP SAID THAT AT ANOTHER TIME TWO AMERICANS
  AND ONE THAT HAD BEEN CAPTURED AT THAKHONG; HE GAVE NO DETAILS.
- 4. THE CAMP WAS MADE UP OF THREE COMPOUNDS, EACH ABOUT 100 METERS IN DIAMETER AND ENCLOSED IN:A DOUBLE ROW OF POSTS WITH THORN BUSHES PILED BETWEEN THEM. EACH POST AND THORN BUSH FENCE HAD ONE GATE WIDE ENOUGH FOR A MAN TO PASS THROUGH. THE SATES OF THE COMPOUNDS FACED THE STREAM AND WERE ADOUT IS METERS AWAY FROM IT. THEY WERE LOCKED AT NIGHT. IN THE CENTER OF EACH COMPOUND WAS A HUT ABOUT 20 METERS LONG AND THREE METERS WIDE AND WALLED ON THREE SIDES. THE SOUTH SIDE WAS OPEN WITH POSTS ALONG IT ABOUT TWO METERS APART. THE PRISONERS WERE TIED TO THE POSTS AT THE NIGHT. BETWEEN THE EASTERNMOST COMPOUND AND THE CENTER COMPOUND, A SPACE ABOUT 100 METERS WIDE, THERE WAS A SMALL HUT FOR THE GUARD FORCE.

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5. WHEN ARRIVED AT THE CAMP HIS UNIFORM WAS TAKEN AND HE WAS ISSUED A PATHET LAC UNIFORM. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE EASTERNMOST COMPOUND WHICH ALREADY HELD FOUR LAO ARMED FORCES (FAR) SOLDIERS. FOR THE FIRST 30 DAYS HE WAS TIED TO THE POST BY HIS ARMS AND NECK BOTH DAY AND NIGHT AND RELEASED ONLY FOR MEALS AND TO BATHE IN THE STREAM. FOR THE NEXT THREE MONTHS HE WAS TIED TO THE POST ONLY AT NIGHT. AFTER THAT HE WAS UNTIED MOST OF THE TIME AND ALLOWED TO ACCOMPANY THE GUARDS ON HUNTING AND FISHING TRIPS FOR FOOD TO SUPPLEMENT THE CAMP DIET AND TO SEARCH FOR BAMBOO SHOOTS NEAR THE CAMP. IT SEEMED TO THAT THE PRISONERS WERE TIED ONLY WHEN THERE WERE FEW GUARDS. WHEN ALL THE GUARDS WERE THERE THEY WERE NOT TIED. AS THE GUARDS BECAME CONFIDENT THAT A PRISONER WAS NOT GOING TO ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE, THEY LESSENED THE RESTRICTIONS ON HIM. THEY DID NOT PERMIT THE PRISONERS TO TALK TO EACH OTHER BUT THE PRISONERS MANAGED TO TALK SECRETLY AMONG THEMSELVES OCCASIONALLY.

6. PRISON DIET WAS A BOWL OF RICE WITH SALT IN THE EARLY MORNING AND ANOTHER AT NIGHT. AFTER PRISONERS HAD GAINED THE GUARDS' CONFIDENCE, THEY WERE ALLOWED TO GO OUT WITH THE GUARDS TO HUNT AS WAS. AFTER ABOUT THREE MONTHS A PRISONER

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WAS ALLOWED TO COOK HIS OWN FOOD AND BOIL HIS OWN WATER. THE

MEN WERE TAKEN EACH DAY TO BATHE IN THE STREAM.

T. AFTER HAD BEEN IN THE CAMP FOR THREE MONTHS THE GUARDS AND THE PROPAGANDA INSTRUCTOR, THONDY, GAVE HIM A BOOK OF PROPAGANDA TO READ ALONG WITH THE FOUR OTHER MEN IN THE COMPOUND HE WAS GIVEN TWO HOURS OF PROPAGANDA INSTRUCTION A DAY. AFTER THAT WAS ALLOWED TO GO HUNTING AND FOOD GATHERING WITHOUT GUARDS. HE WAS, HOWEVER, RESTRICTED TO A PARTICULAR AREA.

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8. THERE WERE SEVEN PRISONERS IN THE CENTER COMPOUND. ALL HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF LAG GUERRILLA OR ROAD-WATCH UNITS. BECAUSE THE PATHET LAO HELD THEM RESPONSIBLE FOR AIR STRIKES IN THE AREA, THEIR TREATMENT WAS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE OTHER PRISONERS. THEY WERE GIVEN LESS FOOD AND WERE TOLD THAT IF THEY TRIED TO ESCAPE AND WERE RECAPTURED THEY WOULD BE KILLED. THEY WERE TIED TO THE POSTS NO MORE THAN THE OTHER PRISONERS, HOWEVER. IN EARLY NOVEMBER SIX AIR PLANES ATTACKED NEARBY. SEVERAL BOMBS LANDED CLOSE TO THE PRISON AND THE GUARDS-RAND FOR COVER. THE SEVEN MEN IN THE CENTER COMPOUND BROKE OUT AND ESCAPED. ONE OF THEM, A MAN WHO KAD BEEN WOUNDED IN THE LEG BEFORE HIS IMPRISONMENT AND COULD NOT MOVE AS FAST AS THE . OTHERS, WAS RECAPTURED AND BROUGHT BACK THREE DAYS LATER. ACCORDING TO THE OTHERS HAD PROBABLY GOTTEN, AWAY - THEY WERE NEVER BROUGHT BACK AND HE HEARD NO SHOTS FIRED. THE GUARDS DID NOT KILL THE ONE THEY DID RECAPTURE DESPITE THEIR EARLIER WARNINGS TO DO SO.

ON ABOUT 26 NOVEMBER AND THE OTHER FOUR MEN IN HIS COMPOUND WERE SENT WITH THEIR GUARDS TO HELP VILLAGERS GATHER RICE AND TO PROPAGANDIZE AMONG THE VILLAGERS AT NIGHT. ONE NIGHT, ABOUT 16 DAYS LATER, THE GUARDS WERE ALL SLEEPING AT THE SAME

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TIME AND THE FIVE PRISONERS ESCAPED. THE OTHERS WENT IN PAIRS AND WAS ALONE. HE ARRIVED IN MUONG PHALANE (WD 6841) ON 18 DECEMBER, TWO DAYS AFTER THE ESCAPE. COMMENT:

WHEN ARRIVED IN MUONG PHALANE HE WAS DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. HE ADMITTED THAT HE HAD TOLD VILLAGERS AT BAN A LOUE!

(WD 7429) THAT HE WAS A PATHET LAO SOLDIER ON HIS WAY TO MUONG PHALANE.)

AN INSTALLATION AT XD DESIGNS IN A CLEARING IN A
HEAVILY FORESTED AREA ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE HOUEI TAYUNG. IT
CONSISTED OF SEVEN BUILDINGS CONNECTED BY WELL-TRAVELLED FOOT PATHS
AND A POSSIBLE SECURITY FENCE EXTENDING IN A SEMI-CIRCLE
AROUND THE SOUTHERN PORTION OF THE INSTALLATION. NO MOTORABLE
ROAD OR OTHER INSTALLATIONS COULD BE SEEN IN THE AREA, BUT AS
NOTED ABOVE THE AREA IS HEAVILY FORESTED.

SAIGON AND UDON CINCPAC PACFLT ARPAC PACAF